This chapter represents the true substance of the 2005 Report on Tracking Intervention Coverage. It contains individual reports on each of the 60 priority countries that together account for over 75% of children under-five worldwide, and 94% of deaths.

We ask readers to review the reminders below carefully before examining the reports.

2005 Country Profiles
IMPORTANT REMINDERS

- This is the first in a series of Reports that will be published every two years until at least 2015. The information included in the Reports is the best we were able to find and incorporate, but certainly there is room for improvement in future years. Our apologies to countries where more recent data are available that are not reflected here.

- The aim of the Report is to highlight achievements, indicate problems, and above all to stimulate action. The number of indicators has been kept to an absolute minimum with the understanding that further information will be needed at country level and below to fully understand and interpret the results.

- Most coverage estimates are drawn from The State of the World’s Children (SOWC) 2006 report, and include household surveys from a variety of sources that meet minimum standard criteria. More information on methods and additional indicators can be obtained in the SOWC report or on the childinfo website at www.childinfo.org.

- Please send any comments or corrections on the Report to Nancy Terreri at nterreri@unicef.org.
AFGHANISTAN

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 5,329,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 4
- Under-one mortality rate: 165
- Neonatal mortality rate

Child Survival Intervention Coverage
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 54
- TT protection at birth: 39
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding: 87
- Postnatal visits: 87

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: Not Reported
- % under-fives stunted: 54%
- % under-fives underweight: 39%

Epidemiological Profile
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - 0%
  - 25%
  - 50%
  - 75%
  - 100%

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: NO
- Hib vaccine in schedule: NO
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Partial

Deteriorants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: under development
- Human Resources: under development
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

Equity
- Data not available

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
**ANGOLA**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 2,887,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 2
- Under-one mortality rate: 154
- Neonatal mortality rate: 

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 12
- % under-fives stunted: 45
- % under-fives underweight: 31

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 38

**Equity**

**DATA NOT AVAILABLE**

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*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
AZERBAIJAN

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 607,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 51
- Under-one mortality rate: 75
- Neonatal mortality rate: 35

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 11
- % under-fives stunted: 13
- % under-fives underweight: 7

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health: 27 USD 2002

Equity
- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
BANGLADESH

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 17,284,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 58
- Under-one mortality rate: 56
- Neonatal mortality rate: 42

Under-five mortality rate:
- Poorest: 32%
- Least Poor: 71%

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 36
- % under-fives stunted: 43
- % under-fives underweight: 48

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: $11

Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 32%
  - Least Poor: 71%
**BENIN**

**Nutrition**
- Total under-five population: 1,406,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 23
- Under-one mortality rate: 90
- Neonatal mortality rate: 38

**Epidemiological Profile**

**Demographics**
- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 31
- % under-fives underweight: 23

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 20

**Equity**
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions: 15% (Poorest), 72% (Least Poor)

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
**Botswana**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 221,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 41
- Under-one mortality rate: 84
- Neonatal mortality rate:
  - 1990: 58
  - 2004: 16

**Epidemiological Profile**
- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 10
- % under-fives stunted: 23
- % under-fives underweight: 13

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

**National Health Policies**
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- New ORS formula: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 171

**Equity**
- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
**Demographics**

- Total under-five population: 17,946,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 88
- Under-one mortality rate: 32
- Neonatal mortality rate: 13

**Epidemiological Profile**

**Poorest 48%**

**Least Poor 92%**

**National Health Policies**

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 206

**Equity**

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
**BUKINAS FAPO**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 2,393,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 16
- Under-one mortality rate: 97
- Neonatal mortality rate: 41
- Under-five mortality rate

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 19
- % under-fives stunted: 39
- % under-fives underweight: 38

**Epidemiological Profile**

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

**Equity**

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
BURUNDI

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 1,270,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 17
- Under-one mortality rate: 114
- Neonatal mortality rate: 35

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 57
- % under-fives underweight: 45

Epidemiological Profile

- Under-five mortality rate: 1990
- Under-five mortality rate: 1990

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

IMMUNIZATION

NEWBORN HEALTH

CASE MANAGEMENT

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: NO
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: NO
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: NO

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: under development
- Human Resources: under development
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 3

Equity

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

Data Not Available
CAMBODIA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 1,801,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 26
- Under-one mortality rate: 97
- Neonatal mortality rate: 37
- Under-five mortality rate:

![Graph showing under-five mortality rates]

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 11
- % under-fives stunted: 45
- % under-fives underweight: 45

![Graph showing breastfeeding coverage]

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

![Graph showing immunization coverage]

- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation

![Graph showing prevention coverage]

- Neocotaxing for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimaterials

![Graph showing case management coverage]

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 32

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

- Poorest: 2%
- Least Poor: 38%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
CAMEROON

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 2,434,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 25
- Under-one mortality rate: 87
- Neonatal mortality rate: 37

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
<th>Careseeking for pneumonia</th>
<th>Antibiotics for pneumonia</th>
<th>ORT for diarrhoea</th>
<th>Antimalarials</th>
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<td>1990</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>2004</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 11
- % under-fives stunted: 32
- % under-fives underweight: 18

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: under development
- Human Resources: under development
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 31

Equity

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Receiving 6+ Child Survival Interventions</th>
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<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Least Poor 71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poorest 14%</td>
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</table>

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 636,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 15
- Under-one mortality rate: 116
- Neonatal mortality rate: 42
- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 14
- % under-fives stunted: 39
- % under-fives underweight: 24

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

Equity
- Data not available

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #4 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2126-34.
CHAD

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 1,804,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 23%
- Under-one mortality rate: 44%
- Neonatal mortality rate:

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 10%
- % under-fives stunted: 29%
- % under-fives underweight: 28%

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

Epidemiological Profile

- Under-five mortality rate
  - MDG Target
  - 2000

- Nutrition
  - % low birth weight: 10%
  - % under-fives stunted: 29%
  - % under-fives underweight: 28%

- Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Immunization
  - Measles
  - DPT3
  - Hib

- Newborn Health

- Case Management

- National Health Policies

- Equity
  - % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 0.2%
  - Least poor: 23%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
CHINA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 86,055,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 93
- Under-one mortality rate: 26
- Neonatal mortality rate: ___

Epidemiological Profile

- Under-five population: 86,055,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 93
- Under-one mortality rate: 26
- Neonatal mortality rate: ___

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 4
- % under-fives stunted: 14
- % under-fives underweight: 8

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Breastfeeding:
  - Exclusively < 6 months: 2003
  - 6-9 months with complementary food: 2003
  - 10-23 months: 2003

IMMUNIZATION

- Measles:
  - 2000
- DPT3:
  - 2000
- Hib:
  - 2000

NEWBORN HEALTH

- Skilled attendant at delivery: 2003
- Protection at birth: not data available
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: not data available
- Paternity leave: not data available
- PMTCT: not data available

CASE MANAGEMENT

- Careseeking for pneumonia:
  - 2003
- Antibiotic for pneumonia:
  - 2003
- ORT for diarrhea:
  - 2003

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 63

Equity

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
## CONGO

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 727,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 44
- Under-one mortality rate: 61
- Neonatal mortality rate: 

### Epidemiological Profile

#### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 
- % under-fives stunted: 19
- % under-fives underweight: 14

#### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

#### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 18

#### Equity
- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

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*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
COTE D’IVOIRE

**Demographics**

- Total under-five population: 2,751,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 14
- Under-one mortality rate: 117
- Neonatal mortality rate: 62
- Under-five mortality rate

**Nutrition**

- % low birth weight: 17
- % under-fives stunted: 21
- % under-fives underweight: 17

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

**IMMUNIZATION**

**NEWBORN HEALTH**

- Skilled attendant at delivery: 2004
- ITN: 1999

**CASE MANAGEMENT**

- Careseeking for pneumonia: 2004
- Antibiotic for pneumonia: 2004
- ORT for diarrhea: 2004
- Antimalaria: no data available

**National Health Policies**

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: NO

**Equity**

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

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*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #4 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
DJIBOUTI

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 120,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 31
- Under-one mortality rate: 101
- Neonatal mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight
- % under-fives stunted: 26
- % under-fives underweight: 18

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #4 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

IMMUNIZATION

- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation

PREVENTION

- Exclusive breastfeeding < 6 months
- Exclusively breastfed 6-9 months with complementary food
- Breastfed 20-23 months

BREASTFEEDING

- Neonatal
- Other

CASE MANAGEMENT

- Management for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows
  - per capita total expenditure on health
  - at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 54

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
CONGO, Democratic Republic of

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 10,829,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 8
- Under-one mortality rate: 129
- Neonatal mortality rate: —
- Under-five mortality rate

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<table>
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<th>Vitamin A</th>
<th>Drinking water</th>
<th>Sanitation</th>
<th>ITN</th>
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IMMUNIZATION

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

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<th>Breastfeeding</th>
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<th>6-9 months with complementary food</th>
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NEWBORN HEALTH

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Policies and Political Commitment</th>
<th>[under development]</th>
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<td>Human Resources</td>
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<td>Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002</td>
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Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
EGYPT

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 8,795,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 86
- Under-one mortality rate: 26
- Neonatal mortality rate: 24

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 12
- % under-fives stunted: 16
- % under-fives underweight: 9

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 59

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 86,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 9
- Under-one mortality rank: 122
- Neonatal mortality rate: ___
- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 13
- % under-fives stunted: 39
- % under-fives underweight: 19

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes (no data available) — YES — NO — Partial
- New ORS formula — YES — NO — Partial
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea — YES — NO — Partial
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004 — YES — NO — Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics — YES — NO — Partial

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 83

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
ETHIOPIA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 12,861,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 20
- Under-one mortality rate: 110
- Neonatal mortality rate: 49
- Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 52
- % under-fives underweight: 47

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES
- Use of ITN: NO
- Sanitation: 68
- Drinking water: 68
- Vitamin A: 68

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 5

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

Poorest: 21%
Last Poor: 5%
Other: 5%
Do Not Know: 94%
GABON

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 193,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 49
- Under-one mortality rate: 60
- Neonatal mortality rate: 30

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 14
- % under-fives stunted: 21
- % under-fives underweight: 12

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes [under development]
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 159

Equity

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 10%
  - Least poor: 57%

Epidemiological Profile

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
GAMBIA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 228,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 36
- Under-one mortality rate: 89
- Neonatal mortality rate: ___
- Under-five mortality rate: [chart]

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 17
- % under-fives stunted: 19
- % under-fives underweight: 17

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 18

Equity
- Data Not Available
GUINEA BISSAU

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 300,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 10
- Under-one mortality rate: 126
- Neonatal mortality rate: __
- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 22
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 25

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 9

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
**Ghana**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 3,069,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 42
- Under-one mortality rate: 68
- Neonatal mortality rate: 30
- Under-five mortality rate

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 22

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### IMMUNIZATION
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

#### BREASTFEEDING
- Exclusively < 6 months
- 6-9 months with complementary food
- 20-23 months

#### NEWBORN HEALTH
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

#### CASE MANAGEMENT
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 37%
  - Least poor: 84%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
GUINEA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 1,562,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 22
- Under-one mortality rate: 101
- Neonatal mortality rate: 48

- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 35
- % under-fives underweight: 26

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
**HAITI**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 1,137,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 40
- Under-one mortality rate: 74
- Neonatal mortality rate: 32
- Under-five mortality rate

**Epidemiological Profile**

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 21
- % under-fives stunted: 23
- % under-fives underweight: 17

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

**Equity**
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
**India**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 120,155,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 52
- Under-one mortality rate: 62
- Neonatal mortality rate: 43

### Epidemiological Profile

#### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Least poor: 65%
  - Poorest: 7%

#### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 30
- % under-fives stunted: 46
- % under-fives underweight: 47

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization
- Year 1
  - Measles
  - DPT3
  - Hib

#### Prevention
- Year 2
  - Vitamin A
  - 2001
  - 1999

#### Newborn Health
- Year 3
  - Drinking water
  - 2002
  - 2000

#### Case Management
- Year of data available:
  - 2000
  - 1999
  - 2001

### National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- New ORS formula
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment
  - under development
- Human Resources
  - under development
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 30
**INDONESIA**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 21,477,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 82
- Under-one mortality rate: 30
- Neonatal mortality rate: 22

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 9
- % under-fives stunted: —
- % under-fives underweight: 28

### Epidemiological Profile

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization
- Year 1 2004
- Year 2 2004
- Year 3 2004

#### Breastfeeding
- Exclusively <6 months
- 6-9 months with complementary food
- 10-12 months

#### Newborn Health
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

#### Prevention
- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

#### Case Management
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies
- Intl Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 26

### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions: Least Poor 54%
- Poorest 8%
IRAQ

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 4,274,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 33
- Under-one mortality rate: 102
- Neonatal mortality rate:

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 22
- % under-fives underweight: 16

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- New ORS formula: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: [YES] [NO] [Partial]

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

Epidemiological Profile
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib
- Vitamin A

CASE MANAGEMENT
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
KENYA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 5,557,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 37
- Under-one mortality rate: 79
- Neonatal mortality rate: 28
- Under-five mortality rate:
  - 1990: 9.6%
  - 2004: 3.2%
  - MDG Target: 5.2%

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 10
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 20

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile
*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 19

Equity
% receiving 6+ child survival interventions
- Poorest: 5.8%
- Least poor: 51.6%
**LIBERIA**

### Demographics

- Total under-five population: 621,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 5
- Under-one mortality rate: 157
- Neonatal mortality rate: 68

### Nutrition

- % low birth weight
- % under-fives stunted: 39
- % under-fives underweight: 26

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib
- Vitamin A
- ITN
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- Pneumonia
- Malaria
- Measles
- Polio
- NVP

### National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- FP
- HIV/AIDS

### Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

### Equity

**DATA NOT AVAILABLE**
MADAGASCAR

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 3,064,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 35
- Under-one mortality rate: 76
- Neonatal mortality rate: 40
- Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight
- % under-fives stunted
- % under-fives underweight

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

Equity

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
**MALAWI**

**Demographics**

- Total under-five population: 2,319,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 19
- Under-one mortality rate: 110
- Neonatal mortality rate: 42

**Nutrition**

- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 48
- % under-fives underweight: 22

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**Epidemiological Profile**

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

**National Health Policies**

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

**Determinants of Coverage**

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

**Equity**

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions: Least Poor 70%, Poorest 38%
MALI

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 2,540,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 7
- Under-one mortality rate: 121
- Neonatal mortality rate: 57
- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 23
- % under-fives stunted: 38
- % under-fives underweight: 33

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 12

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
MAURITANIA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 513,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 33
- Under-one mortality rate: 78
- Neonatal mortality rate: 37
- Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: ___
- % under-fives stunted: 35
- % under-fives underweight: 32

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health
  at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
MEXICO

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 10,962,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 98
- Under-one mortality rate: 2.3
- Neonatal mortality rate: 8

Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 8
- % under-fives stunted: 18
- % under-fives underweight: 8

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
  - YES
- New ORS formula
  - YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
  - YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
  - YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
  - YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 379

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
MOZAMBIQUE

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 3,254,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 23
- Under-one mortality rate: 104
- Neonatal mortality rate: 54

Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 41
- % under-fives underweight: 24

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION

BREASTFEEDING

NEWBORNS HEALTH

CASE MANAGEMENT

Epidemiological Profile

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- New ORS formula
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
  - YES
  - NO
  - Partial

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #4 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
MYANMAR

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 4,716,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 45
- Under-one mortality rate: 76
- Neonatal mortality rate: —
- Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 32
- % under-fives underweight: 32

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 315

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- Measles
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

Data Not Available
NEPAL

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 3,638,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 59
- Under-one mortality rate: 59
- Neonatal mortality rate: 39
- Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 21
- % under-fives stunted: 51
- % under-fives underweight: 48

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows: per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 12

Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - Poorest: 12%
  - Least Poor: 61%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
NIger

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 2,775,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 3
- Under-one mortality rate: 152
- Neonatal mortality rate: 44
- Under-five mortality rate

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 13
- % under-fives stunted: 40
- % under-fives underweight: 40

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nutrition</th>
<th>Immunization</th>
<th>Newborn Health</th>
<th>Case Management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exclusively &lt; 6 months</td>
<td>6-9 months with complementary food</td>
<td>20-23 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
**NIGERIA**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 21,943,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 13
- Under-one mortality rate: 101
- Neonatal mortality rate: 48
- Under-five mortality rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td></td>
<td>230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
<td>197</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Epidemiological Profile**

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- Hib/Measles
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 14
- % under-fives stunted: 38
- % under-fives underweight: 29

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**IMMUNIZATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Measles</th>
<th>DPT3</th>
<th>Hib</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**NEWBORN HEALTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Skilled attendant at delivery</th>
<th>TT protection at birth</th>
<th>Timely initiation of breastfeeding</th>
<th>Postnatal visits</th>
<th>PMTCT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CASE MANAGEMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cervical smear for pneumonia</th>
<th>Antibiotics for pneumonia</th>
<th>ORT for diarrhoea</th>
<th>Antimalarials</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National Health Policies**
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

**Equity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% receiving 6+ child survival interventions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poorest: 4.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG Target**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Information**

- Case Management: 2003
- Immunization: 2003
- Newborn Health: 2003
- Nutrition: 2003

**Tracked Interventions**

- **Malaria**
- **Measles**
- **Pneumonia**
- **HIV/AIDS**
- **Neonatal**
- **Other**
- **Do Not Know**
PAKISTAN

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 20,922,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 47
- Under-one mortality rate: 80
- Neonatal mortality rate: 49

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 19
- % under-fives stunted: 37
- % under-fives underweight: 38

Epidemiological Profile

National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 13

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
**PAPUA NEW GUINEA**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 820,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 48
- Under-one mortality rate: 68
- Neonatal mortality rate: 2

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 11
- % under-fives stunted: __
- % under-fives underweight: __

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**Epidemiological Profile**
*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

**National Health Policies**
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 22

**Equity**

**DATA NOT AVAILABLE**
PHILIPPINES

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 9,873,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 8
- Under-one mortality rate: 26
- Neonatal mortality rate: 18

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 20
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 28

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ONS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 28

Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - Poorest: 17.7%
  - Last poor: 75.8%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
RWANDA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 1,477,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 10
- Under-one mortality rate: 118
- Neonatal mortality rate: 44

- Under-five mortality rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
<th>58</th>
<th>6.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>173</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>203</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Epidemiological Profile

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 9
- % under-fives stunted: 41
- % under-fives underweight: 27

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

IMMUNIZATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NEWBORN HEALTH

- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASE MANAGEMENT

- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

- Least poor: 44.9%
- Poorest: 6.9%
National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes - YES
- New ORS formula - YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea - YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004 - YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics - YES

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment - [under development]
- Human Resources - [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002 - 27

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
SIERRA LEONE

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 925,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 165
- Under-one mortality rate: 1
- Neonatal mortality rate: 32

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 23
- % under-fives stunted: 34
- % under-fives underweight: 27

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

Epidemiological Profile

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: [under development]
- New ORS formula: [under development]
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: [under development]
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: [under development]
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: [under development]

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 6

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
**SOMALIA**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 1,446,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 6
- Under-one mortality rate: 133

**Under-five mortality rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG Target**
- 75
- 225

**Epidemiological Profile**

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

**Nutrition**

- % low birth weight
- % under-fives stunted: 23
- % under-fives underweight: 26

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

**IMMUNIZATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NEWBORN HEALTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CASE MANAGEMENT**

- Care seeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

- Yes
- No
- Partial

**National Health Policies**

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: Yes
- New ORS formula: Yes
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: Yes
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes

**Determinants of Coverage**

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health: No data available
  - At average exchange rate (USD) 2002: No data available

**Equity**

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
SOUTH AFRICA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 5,248,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 65
- Under-one mortality rate: 54
- Neonatal mortality rate: 20

Under-five mortality rate

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 25
- % under-fives underweight: 12

BREASTFEEDING

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Epidemiological Profile

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
SUDAN

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 5,180,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 49
- Under-one mortality rate: 63
- Neonatal mortality rate: 44

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 31
- % under-fives stunted: 43
- % under-fives underweight: 41

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 19

Equity

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
**SWAZILAND**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 138,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 21
- Under-one mortality rate: 108
- Neonatal mortality rate: __

### Under-five mortality rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 9
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 10

### Breastfeeding

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% Coverage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-6 months</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-12 months</td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-24 months</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

#### Newborn Health
- % coverage

#### Case Management
- % coverage
- Carseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 66

### Equity
- Data not available

---

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #4 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
TAJIKISTAN

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 839,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 38
- Under-one mortality rate: 91
- Neonatal mortality rate:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDG Target</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 15
- % under-fives stunted: 36
- % under-fives underweight:

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**Epidemiological Profile**

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

**National Health Policies**

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk substitutes
- New ORS formula adopted as national policy
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

**Determinants of Coverage**

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 6

**Equity**

DATA NOT AVAILABLE
## TANZANIA

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 5,998,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 31
- Under-one mortality rate: 78
- Neonatal mortality rate: 40

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 13
- % under-fives stunted: 38
- % under-fives underweight: 22

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hb

#### Breastfeeding
- % Coverage:
  - Exclusively < 6 months: 2004
  - 6-9 months with complementary food: 2004
  - 20-24 months: 2004

#### Newborn Health
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 2005
- ITN: 2004

#### Prevention
- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITNs

### Epidemiological Profile

#### Determinants of Coverage
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- New ORS formula: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: ☑ YES ☐ NO ☐ Partial

## National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: [under development]
- New ORS formula: [under development]
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: [under development]
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: [under development]
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: [under development]

## Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - Poorest: 17.8%
  - Least poor: 74.7%
**TOGO**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 996,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 27
- Under-one mortality rate: 76
- Neonatal mortality rate: 41

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 18
- % under-fives stunted: 22
- % under-fives underweight: 25

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

**Equity**

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions
- Poorest: 6.5%
- Least poor: 52.8%

---

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
TURKMENISTAN

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 484,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 46
- Under-one mortality rate: 80
- Neonatal mortality rate

Under-five mortality rate
- 1990: 97
- 2004: 10.3
- MDG Target: 3.2

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 6
- % under-fives stunted: 22
- % under-fives underweight: 12

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

BREASTFEEDING
- % Coverage
  - exclusively < 6 months
  - 6-9 months with complementary food
  - 20-23 months

NEWBORN HEALTH
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

CASE MANAGEMENT
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea

National Health Policies
- INT Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Equity
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD): 79

Epidemiological Profile
- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.
UGANDA

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 5,744,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 28
- Under-one mortality rate: 80
- Neonatal mortality rate: 33

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 12
- % under-fives stunted: 39
- % under-fives underweight: 23

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION


PREVENTION


NEWBORN HEALTH

- Skilled attendance at delivery: Year 1: 2001, Year 2: 2004, Year 3: 2001

CASE MANAGEMENT


National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage

 Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
 Human Resources [under development]
 Financial Flows:
 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 18

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

Poorest: 7.5%
Least poor: 43.1%
**YEMEN**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 3,581,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 43
- Under-one mortality rate: 82
- Neonatal mortality rate: 74

- Under-five mortality rate

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 32
- % under-fives stunted: 53
- % under-fives underweight: 46

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

#### Prevention

- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

#### Newborn Health

- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits

#### Case Management

- Care-seeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: **YES**
- New ORS formula: **YES**
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: **YES**
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: **YES**
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: **YES**

### Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: **under development**
- Human Resources: **under development**
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health: 74 at average exchange rate (USD) 2002

### Equity

- Data not available

---

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*
ZAMBIA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 1,987,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 18
- Under-one mortality rate: 102
- Neonatal mortality rate: 37

Under-five mortality rate:
- MDG Target: 190
- 1990: 60
- 2004: 69.2

Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 12
- % under-fives stunted: 49
- % under-fives underweight: 23

% Coverage

BREASTFEEDING
- exclusively < 6 months
- 6-11 months with complementary food
- 20-23 months

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION

NEUBORN HEALTH

CASE MANAGEMENT

National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhea: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 20

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions

Poorest: 14.3%
Least poor: 70.9%
ZIMBABWE

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 1,756,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 30
- Under-one mortality rate: 79
- Neonatal mortality rate:
  - Poorest: 28.1%
  - Least poor: 63.7%

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 11
- % under-fives stunted: 27
- % under-fives underweight: 13

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION


NEWBORN HEALTH

- Skilled attendent at delivery: 1999
- TT protection at birth: 2004
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding: 2004
- Postnatal visits: 1999
- PMTCT: no data available

CASE MANAGEMENT

- Careseeking for pneumonia: 1999
- Antibiotic for pneumonia: no data available
- ORT for diarrhea: 1999
- Antimalarials: no data available

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

National Health Policies

- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- New ORS formula: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: [YES] [NO] [Partial]
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: [YES] [NO] [Partial]

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 118

Equity

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - Poorest: 28.1%
  - Least poor: 63.7%
  - Least poor: 63.7%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.