CHAPTER 5: DATA FOR ACTION

ZANZIBAR – PEMBA NORTH, PEMBA SOUTH, TOWN WEST, ZANZIBAR NORTH, ZANZIBAR SOUTH

BIRTHS AND DEATHS
Total population (2002) 1,004,000
Annual births (2002) 46,000

MOTHERS
Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births (national 2004) 578
Annual maternal deaths 300

NEWBORNS
Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live births (2004) 29
Annual neonatal deaths 1,300

CHILDREN
Under 5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births (2004) 101
Annual under 5 deaths 4,600
Neonatal mortality % of under 5 mortality 29%

CAUSES OF NEONATAL DEATH (national)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asphyxia</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congenital</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sepsis / Pneumonia</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preterm</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tetanus</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HEALTH SYSTEMS, POLICY AND FINANCE
Met need for contraception (%) 34
HIV prevalence, women 15-49 (%) 32
Knowledge of PMTCT (%) -
Caesarean section (%) 2
Low birth weight prevalence (%) 14
Median duration exclusive breastfeeding (months) -
Care seeking for acute respiratory infection (%) 66
Children with a birth certificate (%) 63
Health facilities charging user fees for child services (%) 32

COVERAGE ALONG THE CONTINUUM OF CARE

- Antenatal care (1+ visit) 99%
- Skilled attendant at birth 51%
- Postnatal care within 2 days 41%
- Exclusive breastfeeding <6 months 82%
- Measles vaccination 98%

MISSUED OPPORTUNITIES IN KEY MATERNAL, NEWBORN AND CHILD HEALTH PACKAGES

- ANC (1+ visit) 99%
- ANC (4+ visit) 68%
- TT2 41%
- Informed of pregnancy complications 41%
- Blood sample taken 62%
- IPTp 25%
- Skilled attendance 51%
- EmOC met need 15%
- Any BF 98%
- Early BF 54%
- Exclusive breastfeeding <6 months 41%
- Measles 82%
- All vaccinations 75%