### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Population (000)</td>
<td>28,983</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under 5 population (000)</td>
<td>2,756</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total adolescent (10-19) population (000)</td>
<td>6,638</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary completion rate (upper, female)</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total births (000)</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent (10-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 pop)</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Birth registration

- Total maternal deaths: 1,500 (2015)
- Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N): 150 (2015)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 18 (2015)
- Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5 deaths: 62% (2015)
- Total under 5 deaths (000): 20 (2015)
- Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 100,000), by sex: 76 for boys, 104 for girls (2015)

### Continuum of Care Coverage

Percentage of those in need receiving coverage of key interventions across the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interventions</th>
<th>Coverage (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caesarean section</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth assistance</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contraception</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective therapy</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breastfeeding</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iron supplementation during pregnancy</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care, 4+ visits</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal tetanus protection</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerperal care for mothers</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal care for babies</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maternal & Newborn Health

#### Pregnancy and Delivery Care

- Pregnancy and delivery care: 64% (2016)
- Skilled birth attendance: 78% (2016)

#### Adolescent Reproductive and Maternal Health

- Adolescent reproductive and maternal health: 64% (2016)
- Intensive preventive treatment for mothers during pregnancy: 43%

#### Additional Maternal and Neonatal Health Interventions

- Penta-vaccination coverage: 62%
- Chloroquine administration: 66% (2016)

### Essential Nutrition Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women of reproductive age, short stature</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women (20%) with BMI &lt;18.5 kg/m2 (underweight)</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMI 25-30 kg/m2 (overweight)</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMI &gt;30 kg/m2 (obese)</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron/folic acid supplementation during pregnancy</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birth weight prevalence</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum dietary diversity</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Child Nutritional Status

- Prevalence of anemia in children under 5 with moderate and severe stunting: 35%
- Prevalence of anemia in children under 5 with moderate and severe wasting: 16%
- Prevalence of anemia in children under 5 with moderate and severe overweight: 18%

### Breastfeeding Practices

- Breastfeeding practices: 59% (2016)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 48%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 28%

### More information about Indicator sources, definitions, and other details can be found in the Countdown report annexes: countdown2030.org/annexes
Demographics

Maternal Mortality Ratio
Deaths per 100,000 Live Births
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

- 1990: 184
- 2000: 148
- 2015: 96

Neonatal & Under-Five Mortality Rate
Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

- Under 5 mortality rate (2015): 96

Health

Child Health

Immunization
Percent of children immunized:

- Sputum smear (≥):
  - 1 dose at DTP: 38% 2016
  - 2 doses at DTP: 57% 2016
  - 3 doses at DTP: 48% 2016

Pneumonia Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:

- 2008: 38%
- 2011: 38%
- 2014: 38%
- 2016: 38%

Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhoea:

- Treated with OTS: 62%
- Treated with OMT + piperacillin: 22%

Malaria Prevention & Treatment
Malaria prevention in children under 5 sleeping under ITNs:

- 2008: 12%
- 2011: 39%
- 2014: 39%
- 2016: 39%

Policies, Systems & Financing

Legislative Policies
Family planning for adolescents without spousal or parental consent
- No

Legislation of abortion
- None

Maternity protection (Convention 183)
- None

Internationalisation of marketing of breastmilk substitutes
- Yes

Governance
Costed national implementation plan for maternal, newborn and child health available
- No Data

Malaria
Costed national implementation plan for maternal, newborn and child health available
- No Data

Funding
Total expenditure on health, per capita
- 40 2014

Government expenditure on health, per capita
- 16 2014

Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
- 48% 2014

General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure
- 11% 2014

COA to RMNCH (US$)
Total: $164 M 2015
Per capita: $6 2015

Service Delivery
Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:

- Reproductive Health
  - 1. Contraception
  - 2. Contraception
  - 3. Contraception

- Newborn Health
  - 1. Infant feeding
  - 2. Infants feeding
  - 3. Infants feeding

- Child Health
  - 1. Infant feeding
  - 2. Infant feeding

National availability of functional emergency obstetric Care (percent of recommended minimum)
- 82% 2016

Density of skilled health professionals (per 10,000 population)
- 1

Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

Water

- Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015

Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:

- Reproductive Health
  - 1. Contraception
  - 2. Contraception
  - 3. Contraception

- Newborn Health
  - 1. Infant feeding
  - 2. Infants feeding
  - 3. Infants feeding

- Child Health
  - 1. Infant feeding
  - 2. Infant feeding

National availability of functional emergency obstetric Care (percent of recommended minimum)
- 82% 2016

Density of skilled health professionals (per 10,000 population)
- 1

More information about Indicator sources, definitions, and other details can be found in the Countdown report annexes: countdown2030.org/annexes