**Pakistan**

**Demographics**

Maternal Mortality Ratio
- Deaths per 100,000 live births
- Uncertainty range around estimate

Neonatal & Under-Five Mortality Rate
- Deaths per 1,000 live births
- Uncertainty range around estimate
  - Under 5 months: 172 (2015)

**Child Health**

**Immunization**
- Percent of children immunized:
  - Spinal meningitis: 65% in 2015
  - Measles: 95% in 2015
  - Diphtheria: 95% in 2015
  - Polio: 95% in 2015
  - Polio: 95% in 2015

**Pneumonia Treatment**
- Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

**Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment**
- Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhea

**Malaria Prevention & Treatment**
- Malaria prevention in children under 5 in a house sprayed by IRS

**Environmental**

**Water, Sanitation & Hygiene**
- Water
- Sanitation
- Hygiene

**Causes of Maternal Death - 2014**
- Regional estimates for South Asia

**Causes of Death Under-Five - 2015**
- Globally, nearly half of child deaths are attributed to undernutrition

**Policies, Systems & Financing**

**Legislative Policies**
- Family planning for adolescents without parental consent
  - No
- Legalization of abortion
  - No
- Maternity protection (Convention 183)
  - No
- International code of marketing of breast milk substitutes
  - Yes
- Legislation on food fortification

**Governance**
- Costed national implementation plan for maternal, newborn and child health available
  - No
- Maternal Death Review 2016
  - Partial

**Financing**
- Total expenditure on health, per capita
  - $36 in 2016
- Government expenditure on health, per capita
  - $13 in 2016
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
  - 56% in 2016
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure
  - 5% in 2014

**Service Delivery**

**Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:**
- Maternal Health
  - 1. Synthol
  - 2. Contraceptive Method
  - 3. Emergency Contraception
- Newborn Health
  - 1. Synthol
  - 2. Intravenous Infusion
  - 3. Magnesium in solution
- Child Health
  - 1. Intravenous Infusion
  - 2. Oral Rehydration Solutions
  - 3. Antibiotics

**National availability of functional Emergency Obstetric Care (% of recommended minimum):**

**Density of skilled health professionals (per 10,000 population):**
- 14.1 in 2014

**Mistresses authorised for specific tasks:**

More information about indicator sources, definitions, and other details can be found in the Countdown report annexes: countdown2030.org/annexes