South Africa

CCI Country Score:

Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Population (000)</td>
<td>56,015</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under 5 population (000)</td>
<td>5,705</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total adolescent (10-19) population (000)</td>
<td>10,347</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary completion rate (upper females)</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Births (000)</td>
<td>1,173</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent (15-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>54</td>
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<td>98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Birth registration 85% 2012
Total maternal deaths 1,500 2015
Lifet ime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N) 300 2015
Stillbirth rate per 1000 total births 17 2015
Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5 deaths 27% 2015
Total under 5 deaths (000) 51 2016
Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate per 100,000, by sex girls 157 boys 2015

Continuum of Care Coverage

Percentage of those in need receiving coverage of key interventions across the continuum of care

Maternal & Newborn Health

Pregnancy and Delivery Care

Percent women aged 15-49 years with:
- Served care
- Served care with modern methods
- Skilled birth attendent

Adolescent Reproductive and Maternal Health

Percent women living with HIV receiving ART
- 99% 2016
- 95% 2016
- 100% 2016

Additional Maternal and Neonatal Health Interventions

- Prenatal care for mothers
- Prenatal care for babies
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Children immunized with 3 doses of DTP
- Children immunized against measles
- Children immunized against pneumonia
- ORS treatment of diarrhea

Womens' & Children's Nutrition

Essential Nutrition Indicators

- Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49: 26% 2016
- Women of reproductive age with short stature: 3% 2010
- Women (20%) with BMI > 18.5 kg/m2: 20% 2010
- BMI 25-30 kg/m2 (overweight): 26% 2010
- BMI > 30 kg/m2 (obese): 26% 2010
- Iron/folic acid supplementation during pregnancy: 3% 2010
- Low birth weight prevalence: 3% 2010
- Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage: 42% 2013
- Minimum dietary diversity: 3% 2013

Child Nutritional Status

- Percent children under 3 with moderate and severe
- Stunting (20%) under 5: 2016
- Wasting (10%) under 5: 2016
- Underweight (10%) under 5: 2016

Breastfeeding Practices

- Continued breastfeeding (per 10): 51 2016

More information about indicator sources, definitions, and other details can be found in the Countdown report annexes: countdown2030.org/annexes
Demographics

Maternal Mortality Ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

Neonatal & Under-Five Mortality Rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

Immunization
Percent of children immunized:
- Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) 2016
- Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) 2015
- Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) 2014

Pneumonia Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhoea

Malaria Prevention & Treatment
Malaria prevention in children under 5 years - sleeping under ITNs

Policies, Systems & Financing

Legislative Policies
Family planning for adolescents without spousal or parental consent
Legislative abortion

Maternity protection (Convention 183)
International code of marketing of breastmilk substitutes
Legislation on food fortification

Governance
Costed national implementation plan (PNM) for maternal, newborn and child health available

Maternal Death Review 2014

Financing
Total expenditure on health, per capita
Government expenditure on health, per capita
Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure

Service Delivery
Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
Reproductive Health
- Contraceptive services
- Emergency Contraception
- Maternal Health
- Newborn Health
- Child Health

Water, Sanitation & Hygiene
- Water
- Sanitation
- Hygiene

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