**Demographics**

**Maternal Mortality Ratio**
Deaths per 100,000 live births  
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

- 2015: 200  
- 2014: 180  
- 2013: 168  
- 2012: 156

**Neonatal & Under-Five Mortality Rate**
Deaths per 1000 live births  
Uncertainty Range Around Estimate

- Under 5 mortality rate (2015): 117  
- Under 5 mortality rate (2014): 120  
- Under 5 mortality rate (2013): 124

**Child Health**

**Immunization**
Percent of children immunized:
- Spontaneous: 3%  
- with 1 dose of OPV (2016): 58%  
- with 2 doses of OPV (2015): 54%  
- with 1 dose of pneumococcal: 76%  
- with 2 doses of pneumococcal: 32%

**Pneumonia Treatment**
Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
- 2015: 78%  
- 2016: 78%

**Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment**
Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhoea:
- Treated with ORS: 44%  
- Treated with ORS + zitloc: 43%

**Malaria Prevention & Treatment**
Prevention in children under 5 sleeping under ITNs:
- 2016: 47%

**Environmental**

**Water, Sanitation & Hygiene**

- Water: 38%  
- Sanitation: 74%  
- Hygiene: 42%

**Causes of Maternal Death - 2014**
Regional estimates for Latin America & Caribbean
- Maternal hemorrhage: 29%  
- Preeclampsia/eclampsia: 16%  
- Anemia: 13%  
- Septicemia: 9%  
- Other: 15%

**Causes of Death Under-Five - 2015**
Globally, nearly half of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition
- Children: 54%^  
- Neonates: 50.3%

**Policies, Systems & Financing**

**Legislative Policies**
- Family planning for adolescents without parental consent: Yes
- Legitimacy of abortion: Yes
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): No
- International trade of breast milk substitutes: No
- Legislation on food fortification: Yes
- Legislation on food labeling: No

**Governance**
- Costed national implementation plan: yes
- Maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes
- Child health: No

**Maternal Health**
- Maternal mortality ratio: 117

**Financing**
- Total expenditure on health, per capita: $589 2015
- Government expenditure on health, per capita: $304 2016
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health: 11% 2016
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure: 12% 2014
- ODA to RMNCH (US$): Total $4.1M

**Service Delivery**
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Reproductive Health: 0
  - Maternal Health: 0
  - Newborn Health: 3
  - Child Health: 2

**Malaria prevention in children under 5 sleeping under ITNs:**
- 2016: 47%

**More information about indicator sources, definitions, and other details can be found in the Countdown report annexes:** countdown2030.org/annexes